# **OPSinghania & Co**

CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS
JDS CHAMBERS, 1<sup>ST</sup> FLOOR, 6-CENTRAL AVENUE,
CHOUBE COLONY, RAIPUR –492001(C.G.) INDIA
PHONE: 0771- 4061216, 4041236
Email:opsinghania.co@gmail.com

# **Independent Auditor's Report**

# To the Members of Natural Resources Energy Private Limited

# **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

# **Opinion**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of **Natural Resources Energy Private Limited** (the "Company"), which comprise the Balance Sheet as at March 31, 2024, the Statement of Profit and Loss (including Other Comprehensive Income), the Statement of Changes in Equity and the Statement of Cash Flows for the year ended on that date and a summary of material accounting policies and other explanatory information (hereinafter referred to as the "financial statements").

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the aforesaid financial statements give the information required by the Companies Act, 2013 (the "Act") in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the Indian Accounting Standards prescribed under section 133 of the Act read with the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015, as amended, ("Ind AS") and other accounting principles generally accepted in India, of the state of affairs of the Company as at March 31, 2024 and its loss, total comprehensive income, changes in equity and its cash flows for the year ended on that date.

# **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit of the financial statements in accordance with the Standards on Auditing ("SA"s) specified under section 143(10) of the Act. Our responsibilities under those Standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the Code of Ethics issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India ("ICAI") together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements under the provisions of the Act and the Rules made thereunder, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the ICAI's Code of Ethics. We believe that the audit evidence obtained by us is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the financial statements.

# **Material Uncertainty Related to Going Concern**

We draw attention to the financial statements, which indicates that the company has incurred a net loss of Rs.43.90 lacs during the year ended 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2024 and as of that date has a negative net worth of Rs.88.40 lacs. However, in view of mitigating factors as fully described in the note 28 to the financial statements, the management is of the view that the going concern basis of accounting is appropriate. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

# Information Other than the Financial Statements and Auditor's Report Thereon

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Board's Report including Annexures to Board's Report, but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained during the course of our audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

# **Management's Responsibilities for the Financial Statements**

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the matters stated in section 134(5) of the Act with respect to the preparation of these financial statements that give a true and fair view of the financial position, financial performance, including other comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows of the Company in accordance with the Ind AS and other accounting principles generally accepted in India. This responsibility also includes maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting frauds irregularities; selection and application appropriate accounting policies; of making judgments and estimates that reasonable and prudent; and design, are implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, relevant to the preparation and presentation of the financial statements that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Board of Directors is also responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

# Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal financial control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. Under section 143(3)(i) of the Act, we are also responsible for expressing our opinion on whether the Company has adequate internal financial controls system in place and the operating effectiveness of such controls.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

Materiality is the magnitude of misstatements in the financial statements that, individually or in aggregate, makes it probable that the economic decisions of a reasonably knowledgeable user of the financial statements may be influenced. We consider quantitative materiality and qualitative factors in (i) planning the scope of our audit work and in evaluating the results of our work; and (ii) to evaluate the effect of any identified misstatements in the financial statements.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

# **Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements**

1. As required by the Companies (Auditor's Report) Order, 2020 (the "Order") issued by the Central Government in terms of Section 143(11) of the Act, we give in "Annexure A" a statement on the matters specified in paragraphs 3 and 4 of the Order.

- 2. As required by Section 143(3) of the Act, based on our audit we report that:
  - a) We have sought and obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit.
  - b) In our opinion, proper books of account as required by law have been kept by the Company so far as it appears from our examination of those books.
  - c) The Balance Sheet, the Statement of Profit and Loss including Other Comprehensive Income, Statement of Changes in Equity and the Statement of Cash Flows dealt with by this Report are in agreement with the books of account.
  - d) In our opinion, the aforesaid financial statements comply with the Ind AS specified under Section 133 of the Act.
  - e) On the basis of the written representations received from the directors as on March 31, 2024 taken on record by the Board of Directors, none of the directors is disqualified as on March 31, 2024 from being appointed as a director in terms of Section 164(2) of the Act.
  - f) With respect to the adequacy of the internal financial controls over financial reporting of the Company and the operating effectiveness of such controls, refer to our separate Report in "Annexure B". Our report expresses an unmodified opinion on the adequacy and operating effectiveness of the Company's internal financial controls over financial reporting.
  - g) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with the requirements of section 197(16) of the Act, as amended:
    - In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the company has not paid any remuneration to its directors during the year in accordance with the provisions of section 197 of the Act.
  - h) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with Rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, as amended, in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us:
    - i. The Company does not have any pending litigations which would impact its financial position.
    - ii. The company did not have any long-term contracts including derivative contracts for which there were any material foreseeable losses; and
    - iii. There were no amounts, required to be transferred, to the Investor Education and Protection Fund by the Company.
    - iv. (a) The Management has represented that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, no funds (which are material either individually or in the aggregate) have been advanced or loaned or invested (either from borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kind of funds) by the Company to or in any other person or entity, including foreign entity ("Intermediaries"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall, whether, directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Company ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;

- (b) The Management has represented, that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, no funds (which are material either individually or in the aggregate) have been received by the Company from any person or entity, including foreign entity ("Funding Parties"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Company shall, whether, directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;
- (c) Based on the audit procedures that have been considered reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances, nothing has come to our notice that has caused us to believe that the representations under sub-clause (i) and (ii) of Rule 11(e), as provided under (a) and (b) above, contain any material misstatement.
- i) No dividend has been declared or paid during the year by the Company.
- j) Based on our examination which included test checks, the company has used an accounting software for maintaining its books of account which has a feature of recording audit trail (edit log) facility and the same has operated w.e.f. 6th April' 2023 for all relevant transactions recorded in the software. However, it should be noted that non-availability of audit trail throughout the year does not necessarily imply failure or material weakness in the operating effectiveness of internal financial controls over financial reporting. Further, during the course of our audit we did not come across any instance of audit trail feature being tampered with.

As proviso to Rule 3(1) of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 is applicable from April 1, 2023, reporting under Rule 11(g) of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 on preservation of audit trail as per the statutory requirements for record retention is not applicable for the financial year ended March 31, 2024.

# For **OPSinghania & Co** (ICAI Firm Regn. No.002172C)

Chartered Accountants

# Vijay Jadwani

Partner

Membership No.432878

Raipur, 14<sup>th</sup> May, 2024

UDIN: 24432878BKDHBC3279

# Annexure - A to the Independent Auditors' Report

(Referred to in paragraph 1 under 'Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements' section of our report to the Members of Natural Resource Energy Private Limited of even date)

To the best of our information and according to the explanations provided to us by the Company and the books of account and records examined by us in the normal course of audit, we state that:

- i. (a) As the company does not have any property, plant & equipment and intangible assets as on the date of Balance sheet, therefore, the provisions of Para 3 (i) (a) to (d) of Companies (Auditor's Report) Order, 2020 is not applicable to the company.
  - (e) No proceedings have been initiated during the year or are pending against the Company as at March 31, 2024 for holding any benami property under the Benami Transactions (Prohibition) Act, 1988 (as amended in 2016) and rules made thereunder.
- ii. (a) The Company does not have any inventory and hence reporting under clause 3(ii)(a) of the Order is not applicable.
  - (b) The Company has not been sanctioned working capital limits in excess of ₹ 5 crore, in aggregate, at any points of time during the year, from banks or financial institutions on the basis of security of current assets and hence reporting under clause 3(ii)(b) of the Order is not applicable.
- iii. The Company has not provided any loans or advances in the nature of loans or stood guarantee, or provided security to subsidiaries, associates, joint ventures or any other entity during the year, and hence reporting under clause 3(iii) (a) to (f) of the Order is not applicable.
- iv. In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has not given any loan or guarantee or has not made investments covered under section 185 and 186 of the Act.
- v. The Company has not accepted any deposit or amounts which are deemed to be deposits. Hence, reporting under clause 3(v) of the Order is not applicable.
- vi. The maintenance of cost records has not been specified by the Central Government under subsection (1) of section 148 of the Companies Act, 2013 for the business activities carried out by the Company. Hence, reporting under clause (vi) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- vii. (a) According to the information & explanations given to us, during the year the company is regular in depositing the statutory liabilities with regard to the Income Tax, Cess and other material statutory dues with the appropriate authorities. According to the information & explanations given to us, no undisputed amounts of statutory dues as stated above were in arrears as at 31st March 2024 for a period of more than six months from the date they became payable.
  - (b) According to the information and explanations given to us, there are no dues of income tax, sales tax, service tax, custom duty, excise duty, Goods and Services tax, value added tax and cess which have not been deposited on account of any dispute.
- viii. There were no transactions relating to previously unrecorded income that have been surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in the tax assessments under the Income Tax Act, 1961 (43 of 1961).
- ix. (a) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the company has not defaulted in repayment of loans or other borrowings or in the payment of interest thereon to any lender and hence reporting under clause 3(ix)(a) of the Order is not applicable.
  - (b) The Company has not been declared wilful defaulter by any bank or financial institution or government or any government authority.

- (c) The Company has not taken any term loan during the year and there are no outstanding term loans at the beginning of the year and hence, reporting under clause 3(ix)(c) of the Order is not applicable.
- (d) On an overall examination of the financial statements of the Company, funds raised on short- term basis have, prima facie, not been used during the year for long-term purposes by the Company.
- (e) On an overall examination of the financial statements of the Company, the Company has not taken any funds from any entity or person on account of or to meet the obligations of its subsidiaries.
- (f) The Company has not raised loans during the year on the pledge of securities held in its subsidiaries, joint ventures or associate companies and hence reporting on clause 3(ix)(f) of the Order is not applicable.
- x. (a) The Company has not raised moneys by way of initial public offer or further public offer (including debt instruments) during the year and hence reporting under clause 3(x)(a) of the Order is not applicable.
  - (b) During the year, the Company has not made any preferential allotment or private placement of shares or convertible debentures (fully or partly or optionally) and hence reporting under clause 3(x)(b) of the Order is not applicable.
- xi. (a) No fraud by the Company and no material fraud on the Company has been noticed or reported during the year.
  - (b) No report under sub-section (12) of section 143 of the Companies Act has been filed in Form ADT-4 as prescribed under rule 13 of Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 with the Central Government, during the year and upto the date of this report.
  - (c) In our opinion and based on our examination, the company is not required to have vigil mechanism (whistle blower) qas per the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013. Hence, reporting under clause 3(xi) (c) of the Order is not applicable.
- xii. The Company is not a Nidhi Company and hence reporting under clause (xii) of the Order is not applicable.
- xiii. In our opinion, the Company is in compliance with Section 188 of the Companies Act, 2013 with respect to applicable transactions with the related parties and the details of related party transactions have been disclosed in the financial statements as required by the applicable Indian accounting standards.
- xiv. In our opinion and based on our examination, the company is not required to have internal audit system as per the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013. Hence, reporting under clause 3(xiv) (a) and (b) of the Order is not applicable.
- xv. In our opinion during the year the Company has not entered into any non-cash transactions with its Directors or persons connected with its directors, and hence provisions of section 192 of the Companies Act, 2013 are not applicable to the Company.
- xvi. (a) In our opinion, the Company is not required to be registered under section 45-IA of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934. Hence, reporting under clause 3(xvi)(a), (b) and (c) of the Order is not applicable.
  - (b) In our opinion, there is no core investment company within the Group (as defined in the Core Investment Companies (Reserve Bank) Directions, 2016) and accordingly reporting under clause 3(xvi)(d) of the Order is not applicable.
- xvii. The Company has incurred cash losses during the financial year covered by our audit and also in the immediately preceding financial year.
- xviii. There has been no resignation of the statutory auditors of the Company during the year.

- xix. On the basis of the financial ratios, ageing and expected dates of realization of financial assets and payment of financial liabilities, other information accompanying the financial statements and our knowledge of the Board of Directors and Management plans and based on our examination of the evidence supporting the assumptions, nothing has come to our attention, which causes us to believe that any material uncertainty exists as on the date of the audit report indicating that Company is not capable of meeting its liabilities existing at the date of balance sheet as and when they fall due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date except matter stated in the material uncertainty related to going concern paragraph above. We, however, state that this is not an assurance as to the future viability of the Company. We further state that our reporting is based on the facts up to the date of the audit report and we neither give any guarantee nor any assurance that all liabilities falling due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date, will get discharged by the Company as and when they fall due.
- xx. In our opinion and based on our examination, the provisions of Section 135 of the Companies Act, 2013 is not applicable to the company. Hence, reporting under clause 3(xx) (a) and (b) of the Order is not applicable.

# For **OPSinghania & Co**

(ICAI Firm Regn. No.002172C) Chartered Accountants

Vijay Jadwani Partner Membership No.432878

Raipur, 14th May, 2024

UDIN: 24432878BKDHBC3279

# Annexure - B to the Independent Auditors' Report

Referred to in paragraph 2(f) of Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements of our report of even date,

Report on the Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting under Clause (i) of Sub-section 3 of Section 143 of the Act.

We have audited the internal financial controls over financial reporting of **Natural Resources Energy Private Limited** (the "Company") as of 31 March 2024 in conjunction with our audit of the financial statements of the Company for the year ended on that date.

# **Management's Responsibility for Internal Financial Controls**

The Company's management is responsible for establishing and maintaining internal financial controls based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India ('ICAI'). These responsibilities include the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls that were operating effectively for ensuring the orderly and efficient conduct of its business, including adherence to company's policies, the safeguarding of its assets, the prevention and detection of frauds and errors, the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, and the timely preparation of reliable financial information, as required under the Companies Act, 2013.

# **Auditors' Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Company's internal financial controls over financial reporting based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls over Financial Reporting (the "Guidance Note") and the Standards on Auditing, issued by ICAI and deemed to be prescribed under section 143(10) of the Companies Act, 2013, to the extent applicable to an audit of internal financial controls, both applicable to an audit of Internal Financial Controls and, both issued by the ICAI. Those Standards and the Guidance Note require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether adequate internal financial controls over financial reporting was established and maintained and if such controls operated effectively in all material respects.

Our audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the adequacy of the internal financial controls system over financial reporting and their operating effectiveness. Our audit of internal financial controls over financial reporting included obtaining an understanding of internal financial controls over financial reporting, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the Company's internal financial controls system over financial reporting.

# Meaning of Internal Financial Controls over Financial Reporting

A company's internal financial control over financial reporting is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A company's internal financial control over financial reporting includes those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the company; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in accordance with

generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the company are being made only in accordance with authorisations of management and directors of the company; and (3) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorised acquisition, use, or disposition of the company's assets that could have a material effect on the financial statements.

# **Inherent Limitations of Internal Financial Controls over Financial Reporting**

Because of the inherent limitations of internal financial controls over financial reporting, including the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected. Also, projections of any evaluation of the internal financial controls over financial reporting to future periods are subject to the risk that the internal financial control over financial reporting may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

# **Opinion**

In our opinion, to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the Company has, in all material respects, an adequate internal financial controls system over financial reporting and such internal financial controls over financial reporting were operating effectively as at 31 March 2024, based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by the ICAI.

For **OPSinghania & Co** (ICAI Firm Regn. No.002172C) Chartered Accountants

Vijay Jadwani Partner Membership No.432878

Raipur, 14th May, 2024

UDIN: 24432878BKDHBC3279

# NATURAL RESOURCES ENERGY PVT. LTD. Balance Sheet as at 31st, March-2024

	Particulars	Note	31.03.2024	31.03.2023
	rai ucuiai s	Note	₹ in lacs	₹ in lacs
	ASSETS			
(1)	Non-current Assets			
(a)	Capital Work In Progress	3	1.71	-
(b)	Intangible Assets Under Development	4	21.59	-
(c)	Deferred Tax Assets	5	37.39 <b>60.69</b>	21.96 <b>21.96</b>
(2)	Current Assets		00.09	21.90
(a)	Financial Assets			
	Cash & cash equivalents		0.55	3.31
	Bank balances other than cash and cash	6	208.18	5,060.23
	equivalents mentioned above		200.10	5,000.20
(b)	Current Tax Assets	7	34.45	7.01
(c)	Other Current Assets	8	9.43	7.70
			252.61	5,078.25
	TOTAL ASSETS		313.30	5,100.22
(1)	EQUITY AND LIABILITIES:			
(1) (a)	<b>Equity</b> Equity Share capital	9	1.00	1.00
(a) (b)	Other Equity	9	(89.40)	(45.51)
(0)	other Equity		(88.40)	(44.51)
			(00.10)	(11101)
(2)	Non-current Liabilities :		_	-
			-	-
(3)	Current Liabilities			
(a)	Financial Liabilities :			
	- Borrowings	10	357.23	5,136.11
	- Other financial liabilities	11	4.75	-
(b)	Other Current liabilities	12	39.72	8.61
			401.70	5,144.72
	TOTAL FOLLOW AND LIADIUM FOR		040.00	E 400.00
	TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		313.30	5,100.22

SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES 1 & 2
THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES ARE FORMING INTEGRAL PART OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

As Per Our Report Of Even Date Attached

For OPSinghania & Co (Firm Regn.No.002172C)

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of Natural Resources Energy Private Limited

Vijay JadwaniNeeraj ThakurPankaj SardaPartnerDirectorDirectorMembership No.432878DIN: 10412656DIN: 00008190

Place: Raipur DATED: 14-05-2024

# NATURAL RESOURCES ENERGY PVT. LTD. Statement of Profit and Loss for the year ended 31st,March 2024

	Particulars	Note	31.03.2024	31.03.2023
	Particulars	Note	₹ in lacs	₹ in lacs
I.	Income			
	Other Income	13	333.11	66.92
II.	Total Income		333.11	66.92
III.	Expenses: Finance Cost	14	381.14	107.23
	Other expenses  Total Expenses	15	11.29 <b>392.43</b>	40.84 <b>148.07</b>
	Profit Before Tax (II - III)  Tax expense: Deferred Tax		<b>(59.32)</b> (15.42)	<b>(81.14)</b> (21.96)
	Deterred rax		(15.42)	(21.96)
171	Due Stafe and a maried (IV, V)			
VI.	Other comprehensive income for the year		(43.90)	(59.18)
VII.	TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR		(43.90)	(59.18)
VIII.	Earnings per equity share: Basic Diluted	16	(438.96) (438.96)	(591.80) (591.80)

SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

1 & 2

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES ARE FORMING INTEGRAL PART OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

As Per Our Report Of Even Date Attached

**For OPSinghania & Co** (Firm Regn.No.002172C) Chartered Accountants.

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of Natural Resources Energy Private Limited

Vijay Jadwani Partner Membership No.432878 Neeraj Thakur Director DIN: 10412656 Pankaj Sarda Director DIN: 00008190

Place : Raipur DATED : 14-05-2024

# NATURAL RESOURCES ENERGY PVT. LTD. Statement Of Cash Flows For The Year Ended 31st March-2024

PARTICULARS	31.03.2024	31.03.2023
	₹ in lacs	₹ in lacs
Cash flow from operating activities		
Net Profit/(loss) before Tax for the period	(59.32)	(81.14)
Adjustments for:		
Finance costs	381.14	107.23
Interest income	(333.11)	(66.92)
Operating Profit before Working Capital Changes	(11.29)	(40.84)
Adjustment for Working Capital Changes :		
(Increase)/Decrease Other Current Assets	(1.73)	(7.16)
Increase/(Decrease) Other Current Liabilities	31.10	8.50
Increase/(Decrease) Other Financial Liabilities	4.75	00
Net cash flow generated from/(used in) in operating activities before taxes	22.83	(39.50)
Income taxes paid (net of refund)	(27.43)	(6.69)
Net cash flow generated from / (used in) in operating activities	(4.61)	(46.19)
Cash flow from investing activities		
Capital WIP Investments	(1.71)	00
Intangible Assets Under Development	(21.59)	00
Investment in deposits with bank with maturity for more than 3 months	4,852.05	(5,060.23)
Interest income	333.11	66.92
Net cash (used in)/ provided by investing activities	5,161.87	(4,993.31)
Cash flow from financing activities		
Proceeds/(repayment) of Short Term Borrowings (net)	(4,778.88)	5,136.11
Finance costs paid	(381.14)	(107.23)
Net cash (used in)/ provided by financing activities	(5,160.02)	5,028.88
Effect of exchange differences on translation of foreign currency cash and cash		
equivalents	(0 <b>=</b> ()	(40.62)
Net decrease/ increase in cash and cash equivalents	(2.76)	(10.62)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	3.31	13.93
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period (Refer Note 6)	0.55	3.31

As Per Our Report Of Even Date Attached **For OPSinghania & Co** (Firm Regn.No.002172C) Chartered Accountants

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of Natural Resources Energy Private Limited

Vijay Jadwani Partner Membership No.432878 Neerai Thakur Director DIN: 10412656 Pankai Sarda Director DIN: 00008190

Place : Raipur DATED : 14-05-2024

# NATURAL RESOURCES ENERGY PRIVATE LIMITED

**Statement of changes in Equity** 

**Equity Share Capital** 

Equity Share capital					
	Balance at the	Changes in	Restated	Changes in	Balance at the
	beginning of the	<b>Equity Share</b>	balance at the	equity share	end of the
	current	Capital due to	beginning of	capital during	current
	reporting	prior period	the current	the current	reporting period
	period	errors	reporting	year	
At 31st March 2024	1	-	1	-	1
At 31st March 2023	1		1	-	1

**Other Equity** 

Particulars	Retained Earnings	Other items of other comprehensiv e income	Total other
Balance as of April 1, 2022	13.67	-	13.67
Profit/(loss) for the period	(59.18)	-	(59.18)
Balance as of March 31, 2023	(45.51)	-	(45.51)

Particulars	Retained Earnings	Other items of other comprehensiv e income	Total other
Balance as of April 1, 2023	(45.51)	-	(45.51)
Profit/(loss) for the period	(43.90)	-	(43.90)
Balance as of 31st March, 2024	(89.40)	-	(89.40)

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES ARE FORMING INTEGRAL PART OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS As Per Our Report Of Even Date Attached

**For OPSinghania & Co** (Firm Regn.No.002172C) Chartered Accountants,

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of Natural Resources Energy Private Limited

Vijay Jadwani Partner Membership No.432878

Place : Raipur DATED : 14-05-2024 Neeraj Thakur Pankaj Sarda
Director DIN: 10412656 DIN: 00008190

# NATURAL RESOURCES ENERGY PVT. LTD. Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March, 2024

#### 1. Corporate information

Natural Resources Energy Pvt. Ltd. (the company) is a private limited company domiciled in India and incorporated under the provisions of the Companies Act.

#### 2. Basis of preparation

- i) The financial statements are prepared in accordance with Indian Accounting Standards (Ind AS) notified under the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015.
- ii) The standalone financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis, except certain financial assets measured at fair value (refer accounting policy regarding financial instruments).

#### 2.1 Summary of material accounting policies

#### a) Capital Work In Progress

- Expenditure incurred on assets under construction (including a project) is carried at cost under Capital Work in Progress. Such costs comprises purchase price of asset including import duties and non-refundable taxes after deducting trade discounts and rebates and costs that are directly attributable to bringing the asset to the location and condition necessary for it to be capable of operating in the manner intended by management.
- Cost directly attributable to projects under construction include costs of employee benefits, expenditure in relation to survey and investigation activities of the projects, cost of site preparation, initial delivery and handling charges, installation and assembly costs, professional fees, expenditure on maintenance and upgradation etc. of common public facilities, depreciation on assets used in construction of project, interest during construction and other costs if attributable to construction of projects. Such costs are accumulated under "Capital works in progress" and subsequently allocated on systematic basis over major assets, other than land and infrastructure facilities, on commissioning of projects.
- Capital Expenditure incurred for creation of facilities, over which the Company does not have control but the creation of which is essential principally for construction of the project is capitalized and carried under "Capital work in progress" and subsequently allocated on systematic basis over major assets, other than land and infrastructure facilities, on commissioning of projects, keeping in view the "attributability" and the "Unit of Measure" concepts in Ind AS 16- "Property, Plant & Equipment". Expenditure of such nature incurred after completion of the project, is charged to Statement of Profit and Loss.

# b) Intangible Assets Under Development

- Expenditure in relation to survey and investigation of the projects is carried as Intangible Assets Under Development. Such expenditure is will be capitalized as cost of project on completion of the construction of the project (Mining Assets) or the same is expensed in the year in which it is decided to abandon such project.

#### c) Current versus non-current classification

The company presents assets and liabilities in the balance sheet based on current/ non-current classification. An asset is treated as current when it is:

- Expected to be realised or intended to be sold or consumed in normal operating cycle.
- Held primarily for the purpose of trading.
- Expected to be realised within twelve months after the reporting period, or
- Cash or cash equivalent unless restricted from being exchanged or used to settle a liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period.

All other assets are classified as non-current.

A liability is current when:

- It is expected to be settled in normal operating cycle.
- It is held primarily for the purpose of trading.
- It is due to be settled within twelve months after the reporting period, or
- There is no unconditional right to defer the settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period.

All other liabilities are classified as non-current.

The operating cycle is the time between the acquisition of assets for processing and their realisation in cash and cash equivalents. The company has identified twelve months as its operating cycle.

# NATURAL RESOURCES ENERGY PVT. LTD. Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March, 2024

#### d) Taxes on Income

Current tax assets and liabilities are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities, based on tax rates and laws that are enacted or substantively enacted at the Balance sheet date

Deferred tax is recognised on temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the corresponding tax bases used in the computation of taxable profit.

Deferred tax liabilities and assets are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period in which the liability is settled or the asset realised, based on tax rates (and tax laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period. The carrying amount of Deferred tax liabilities and assets are reviewed at the end of each reporting period.

#### e) Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets

Provisions are recognised when the Company has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of a past event and it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation. Such provisions are determined based on management estimate of the amount required to settle the obligation at the balance sheet date. When the Company expects some or all of a provision to be reimbursed, the reimbursement is recognised as a standalone asset only when the reimbursement is virtually certain.

If the effect of the time value of money is material, provisions are discounted using a current pre-tax rate that reflects when appropriate, the risks specific to the liability. When discounting is used, the increase in the provision due to the passage of time is recognised as a finance cost.

Contingent liabilities are disclosed on the basis of judgment of management/independent experts. These are reviewed at each balance sheet date and are adjusted to reflect the current management estimate.

Contingent assets are disclosed in the financial statements when inflow of economic benefits is probable.

# f) Other Income

Other income is comprised primarily of interest income. Interest income is recognized using the effective interest method.

### g) Cash and Cash equivalents

For the purpose of presentation in the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents includes cash on hand, deposits held at call with financial institutions, other short-term, highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value, and bank overdrafts. However for Balance Sheet presentation, Bank overdrafts are shown within borrowings in current liabilities in the balance sheet.

Statement of cash flows is prepared in accordance with the indirect method prescribed in the relevant Accounting Standard.

#### h) Earnings Per Share

Basic earnings per equity share is computed by dividing the net profit attributable to the equity holders of the company by the weighted average number of equity shares outstanding during the period. Diluted earnings per equity share is computed by dividing the net profit attributable to the equity holders of the company by the weighted average number of equity shares considered for deriving basic earnings per equity share and also the weighted average number of equity shares that could have been issued upon conversion of all dilutive potential equity shares. The dilutive potential equity shares are adjusted for the proceeds receivable had the equity shares been actually issued at fair value (i.e. the average market value of the outstanding equity shares). Dilutive potential equity shares are deemed converted as of the beginning of the period, unless issued at The number of equity shares and potentially dilutive equity shares are adjusted retrospectively for all periods presented for any share splits and bonus shares issues including for changes effected prior to the approval of the financial statements by the Board of Directors.

### i) Borrowing Cost

Borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of an asset that necessarily takes a substantial period of time to get ready for its intended use or sale are capitalised as part of the cost of the asset. All other borrowing costs are expensed in the period in which they occur. Borrowing costs consist of interest and other costs that the company incurs in connection with the borrowing of funds. Borrowing cost also includes exchange differences to the extent regarded as an adjustment to the borrowing costs.

Note 3	As at 31 March 2024	As at 31 March 2023
CAPITAL WORK IN PROGRESS	₹ in lacs	₹ in lacs
Capital work in progress	1.71	0.00
Total	1.71	0.00

	Amount in CWIP for a period of				
CWIP	Less than 1 year	1 to 2 years	2 to 3 years	More than 3 years	Total
Projects in progress	1.71	-	-	-	1.71
Total	1.71	-	-	-	1.71

Note 4	As at 31 March 2024	As at 31 March 2023
INTANGIBLE ASSETS UNDER DEVELOPMENT	₹ in lacs	₹ in lacs
Intangible Assets Under Development :-	21.59	0.00
Total	21.59	0.00

	Amount in IAUD for a period of				
IAUD	Less than 1 year	1 to 2 years	2 to 3 years	More than 3 vears	Total
Projects in progress	21.59	-	-	-	21.59
Total	21.59	-	-	-	21.59

Note 5	As at 31 March 2024	As at 31 March 2023
DEFFERED TAX ASSETS	₹ in lacs	₹ in lacs
Deferred Tax Asset on unabsorbed losses	37.39	21.96
Total	37.39	21.96

Note 6	As at 31 March 2024	As at 31 March 2023
BANK, CASH & CASH EQUIVALENTS	₹ in lacs	₹ in lacs
Cash & cash equivalents		
Balances with banks		
In current accounts	0.55	3.31
	0.55	3.31
Other bank balances *Deposits with original maturity for more than 3 months but less than 12 months	208.18 <b>208.18</b>	5,060.23 <b>5,060.23</b>
Total	208.73	5,063.54

<sup>\*</sup>Fixed Deposits with bank aggregating to  $\stackrel{?}{\sim}$  208.18 Lacs (Previous year  $\stackrel{?}{\sim}$  in 5060.23 Lacs) have been pledged against Bank Guarantee issued by the bank.

Note 7	As at 31 March 2024	As at 31 March 2023
CURRENT TAX ASSETS	₹ in lacs	₹ in lacs
TDS Receivable	34.45	0.00
Total	34.45	0.00

Note 8	As at 31 March 2024	As at 31 March 2023
OTHER CURRENT ASSETS	₹ in lacs	₹ in lacs
Balance with revenue authorities	9.02	7.70
Security Deposit Others	0.30	0.00
Prepaid Expenses	0.11	0.00
Total	9.43	7.70

# **Natural Resources Energy Private Limited**

#### Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March, 2024

Note 9	As at 3	As at 31 March 2024		rch 2023
EQUITY SHARE CAPITAL	No.	₹ in lacs	No.	₹ in lacs
Authorised				
Equity Shares of Rs. 10/- each	50,000	5.00	50,000	5.00
Issued, Subscribed and fully paid up				
Equity Shares of Rs. 10/- each	10,000	1.00	10,000	1.00
	10,000	1.00	10,000	1.00

#### Reconciliation of the shares outstanding at the beginning and at the end of the reporting period

Equity shares	As at 31 March 2024		As at 31 March 2023	
	No.	₹ in lacs	No.	₹ in lacs
At the beginning of the period	10,000	1.00	10,000	1.00
Issued during the period	-	-	-	-
Buy back of shares during the period	-	-	-	-
Outstanding at the end of the period	10,000	1.00	10,000	1.00

#### Terms/ rights attached to equity shares

The company has only one class of equity shares having a par value of Rs. 10/- per share. Each holder of equity shares is entitled to one vote per share.

In the event of liquidation of the company, the holders of the equity shares will be entitled to receive remaining assets of the company, after distribution of all preferential amounts. The distribution will be in proportion to the number of equity shares held by the shareholders.

# Details of shareholders holding/Ultimate holding company and their subsidiaries:

Equity shares	As at 3	1 March 2024	As at 31 March 2023	
Equity shares	No. of shares	No. of shares % holding		% holding
Equity shares of Rs. 10/- each fully paid Sarda Energy & Minerals Limited	5,100	51.00	5,100	51.00
	5,100	51.00	5,100	51.00

# Details of shareholders holding more than 5% share in company

Equity shares	As at 3	1 March 2024	As at 31 March 2023	
Equity shares	No. ₹ in lacs		No.	₹ in lacs
Equity Shares of Rs.10/- each fully paid				
Sarda Energy & Minerals Ltd	5,100	51.00	5,100	51.00
Dorite Tracon Pvt. Ltd.	4,900	49.00	4,900	49.00
Outstanding at the end of the period	10,000	100.00	10,000	100.00

# Shares held by promoters as at 31st March,2024

Promoter Name	No. of Shares	% of Total Shares	% Change during the Year
Sarda Energy & Minerals Ltd	5,100	51%	0.00%

Note 10	2023-24	2022-23
SHORT TERM BORROWINGS	₹ in lacs	₹ in lacs
Loan from holding company repayable on demand	357.23	5,136.11
Total	357.23	5,136.11

Note 11	2023-24	2022-23
Other Financial Liabilities	₹ in lacs	₹ in lacs
Creditors for capital goods	2.01	0.00
Employee Benefit Payable	2.73	0.00
Total	4.75	0.00

Note 12	2023-24	2022-23
OTHER CURRENT LIABILITIES	₹ in lacs	₹ in lacs
Audit fees payable	0.30	0.35
TDS Payable	39.41	8.26
Duties & Taxes	0.01	0.00
Total	39.72	8.61

Note 13	2023-24	2022-23
OTHER INCOME	₹ in lacs	₹ in lacs
Interest Received on FDR	332.85	66.92
Interest On Others	0.27	0.00
Total	333.11	66.92

Note 14	2023-24	2022-23
FINANCE COST	₹ in lacs	₹ in lacs
Interest on others	381.19	67.59
Bank guarantee charges	-0.04	39.64
Total	381.14	107.23

Note 15	2023-24	2022-23
OTHER EXPENSES	₹ in lacs	₹ in lacs
Filing fees	0.06	0.22
Legal & Professional Expenses	0.04	0.06
Bank Charges	0.01	0.01
Travelling Expenses	0.48	0.00
Printing & Stationery	0.00	0.10
Other Expenses	0.39	0.28
Tender & Registration Expenses	10.00	39.82
Payment to Auditors	0.30	0.35
Total	11.29	40.84

PAYMENTS TO AUDITOR	2023-24 ₹ in lacs	2022-23 ₹ in lacs
As auditor:		
Audit fee	0.30	0.35
Total	0.30	0.35

Note 16	2023-24	2022-23
EARNINGS PER SHARE (EPS)		
Net Profit/(loss) after tax as per Statement of		
Profit & Loss attributable to Equity	-43.90	-59.18
Shareholders		
Net Profit after tax (after prior period deferred tax) as per Statement of Profit & Loss attributable to Equity Shareholders	-43.90	-59.18
Nominal Value of Equity Shares (Rs.)	10.00	10.00
Weighted average number of Equity Shares used as denominator for calculating basic EPS Weighted average number of Equity Shares used	10,000	10,000
as denominator for calculating Diluted EPS	10,000	10,000
Basic (Rs.)	-438.96	-591.80
Diluted (Rs.)	-438.96	-591.80

Note 17				
RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES a) Names of Related Parties and description of relationship				
Description of Relationship - Holding Company	Names of Related Parties Sarda Energy & Minerals Limited			
- Key Management Personnel	- Pankai Sarda - V. T. Naidu - Neerai Thakur			

# b) Material transactions with Related Parties

S.No	o. Nature	2023-24	2022-23
Hol	ding Company		
1	Loan received	226.00	5,000.00
2	Loan Paid	5,359.56	-
3	Interest Paid on borrowings	394.10	67.59
4	Loan Taken	226.00	-

Ou	tstanding		
	Payable	357.23	5,136.11

Note 18 Financial Ratios

S.No	Particulars	Numerator	Denominator	31st March 2024	31st March 2023	Variance
а	Current Ratio  The current ratio indicates a company's overall liquidity position. It is widely used by banks in making decisions regarding the advancing of working capital credit to their clients.		Current Liabilities	0.63	0.99	(36.29)
b	Return on Equity *  It measures the profitability of equity funds invested in the Company. The ratio reveals how profitability of the equity-holders' funds have been utilized by the Company. It also measures the percentage return generated to equity-holders.		Average Shareholder's Equity	-66.06%	-396.76%	83.35

<sup>\*</sup> Variation in return on equity is on account of reduction in loss in current financial year and decrease in current ratio is on account of decrease in FD balances.

#### Note 19

#### Contingent Liabilities not provided for, are in respect of :-

Counter Guarantees given to banks against Bank guarantees issued by the Company Banker aggregate to ₹ in lacs 200 lacs (Previous Year ₹ in lacs 7410.51 lacs).

#### Note 20

The company has not undertaken any transactions with companies struck off under section 248 of the Companies Act 2013 or section 560 of Companies Act 1956 during the current year or in previous year.

#### Note 21

The Company has not made any loans or advances in the nature of loans to Promoters, Directors, KMP's and the related parties which are outstanding as at the end of the current year and previous year.

# Note 22

All the transactions are recorded in the books of accounts and there was no income that has been surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in the tax assessments under the Income Tax Act, 1961. Also there was no previously unrecorded income and related assets which has been recorded in the books of account during the year.

#### Note 23

The company does not have investment in subsidiary companies and accordingly the disclosure as to whether the company has complied with the number of layers of companies prescribed under clause (87) of section 2 of the Act read with the Companies (Restriction on number of Layers) Rules, 2017 is not applicable.

#### Note 24

No scheme of compromise or arrangement has been proposed between the company & its members or the company & its creditors under section 230 of the Companies Act 2013 ("The Act") and accordingly the disclosure as to whether the scheme of compromise or arrangement has been approved or not by the competent authority in terms of provisions of sections 230 to 237 of the Act is not applicable.

#### **Natural Resources Energy Private Limited**

#### Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March, 2024

#### Note 25

The company has not advanced or loaned or invested funds to any other persons or entities, including foreign entities (Intermediaries) with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the company (Ultimate Beneficiaries) or provide any guarantee, security or the like to or on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries. Further, the company has not received any fund from any persons or entities, including foreign entities (Funding Party) with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the company shall directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party (Ultimate Beneficiaries) or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.

#### Note 26

The company has neither traded nor invested in Crypto Currency or Virtual Currency during the financial year.

#### Note 27

No proceedings have been initiated or pending against the company for holding any benami property under the Benami Transactions (Prohibition) Act, 1988 (45 of 1988) and rules made thereunder.

#### Note 28

During the year, the net worth of the company has been eroded due to expense out the expenditure related to exploration for and evaluation of mineral resources before the entity has obtained the legal rights to explore a specific area in accordance with Ind AS-106. The holding company and other shareholders shall infuse capital in the next financial year in their proportion of their shareholding ratio to recoup the negative net worth of the company and hence, the company has prepared the financial statement on a going concern basis.

#### Note 29

Previous Year figures have been regrouped or rearranged wherever necessary.

THE ACCOMPANYING NOTES ARE FORMING INTEGRAL PART OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

As Per Our Report Of Even Date Attached

**For OPSinghania & Co** (Firm Regn.No.002172C) Chartered Accountants

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of Natural Resources Energy Private Limited

### Vijay Jadwani

Partner Membership No.432878 Place : Raipur DATED : 14-05-2024 Neeraj Thakur Director DIN : 10412656 Pankaj Sarda Director DIN: 00008190